

# Chapter 5: Relationships I

## Presentation Notes / Hayden / Reading 5

Authors use two common methods to show connections, or \_\_\_\_\_, between ideas.

These two methods are \_\_\_\_\_ and **patterns of** \_\_\_\_\_.

Two common types of relationships are

- Relationships that involve \_\_\_\_\_
- Relationships that involve \_\_\_\_\_

**Transitions** are words or phrases (like *first of all*) that show relationships between \_\_\_\_\_.

**Transitions** can be seen as “\_\_\_\_\_” words, carrying the reader across from one idea to the next.

**Addition words** signal \_\_\_\_\_ ideas. These words tell you a writer is presenting one or more ideas that continue along the same \_\_\_\_\_ as a previous idea.

**Time words** tell us \_\_\_\_\_ something happened in relation to when something else happened.

### Patterns of Organization

Just as transitions show relationships between ideas in sentences, **patterns of organization** show the relationships between \_\_\_\_\_ in paragraphs, essays, and chapters.

Two major patterns of organization are

- The \_\_\_\_\_ **pattern**

(Addition words are often used in this pattern of organization.)

- A **list of items** is a series of reasons, \_\_\_\_\_, or other details that support an idea.
- The items have no time order but are listed in \_\_\_\_\_ order the author prefers.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ **pattern**

(Time words are often used in this pattern of organization.)

- In time order, the details are presented in the order in which they \_\_\_\_\_.
- Notice that \_\_\_\_\_ details are introduced by time words.

One of the most common kinds of time order is a series of \_\_\_\_\_ or **stages**.

Another common kind of time order is a series of \_\_\_\_\_ (directions how to do something).

### **Main Ideas and Patterns of Organization**

A paragraph's main idea often \_\_\_\_\_ its pattern of organization.

Paying close attention to the main idea can give you a quick \_\_\_\_\_ of a paragraph's pattern of organization.

### **Final Notes**

While many passages have just one pattern of organization, often the patterns are \_\_\_\_\_.

Remember that not all relationships between ideas are signaled by \_\_\_\_\_.